Abstract

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- Abstract MUST be one paragraph and between 250-300 words.
- The paper is the authoritative source for the abstract.
- Footnotes, figures, tables, and equations cannot be included in the abstract (or title).

Introduction

The [Head1] style is a Level 1 heading. It has been applied to the “Abstract” and “Introduction” headings. A [Head1] is 12 point, initial caps, bold. [Normal] style text and other levels of headings ([Head2], [Head3], and [Head4]) should be used to structure the content within any given section.

First Heading of Body

The body of the paper should include detailed and structured description of the work performed, including (as appropriate) methodology, assumptions, hardware, observations, analysis, and a comparison of results with prior work. The information presented must be self-contained (in the sense that the reader is not assumed to have read prior papers) and provide an appropriate level of detail for the intended audience. Define all terms at first usage and apply them consistently.

Table 1. This is an example of a table and table title. For tables, the recommended size is 3.5 inches. Table titles are 8 point, SAE Blue, and are placed above the table. The Normal Table Text style tag should be applied to the table text.

<table>
<thead>
<tr>
<th>Displaced volume</th>
<th>1966 cc</th>
</tr>
</thead>
<tbody>
<tr>
<td>Stroke</td>
<td>154 mm</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Bore</td>
<td>127.5 mm</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Connecting Rod</td>
<td>255 mm</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Compression ratio</td>
<td>14.3:1</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Number of Valves</td>
<td>4</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Exhaust Valve Open</td>
<td>34° BBDC @ 0.15 mm lift</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Exhaust Valve Close</td>
<td>6° BTDC @ 0.15 mm lift</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Inlet Valve Open</td>
<td>2° BTDC @ 0.15 mm lift</td>
</tr>
</tbody>
</table>
This is an example of an ordered list. When creating this type of list do not enclose number or letter in parentheses i.e., (1) or (a). Instead number as shown in this example.

Shown are examples of equations. All equations wider than 3.5 inches must be wrapped to the next line as shown in equation 2.

\[
\frac{d\alpha}{dt} = \left[ \frac{1+161\left(\frac{\alpha}{\alpha_{\text{st}}}ight)^2 - 12}{2(A/F)_{0.01}} \right] \left[ 1 - BGF_{\text{st}} \right] \cdot \frac{12}{(t-t_{\text{prev}})}
\]

(1)

\[
\Delta K_{\text{ann-f}}(0) = \frac{1}{2} \frac{\partial K_f}{\partial W_f} I_{\text{ann-f}} + \ldots + \frac{1}{2l} \left( \frac{\partial F_{\text{ann-x}}}{\partial \beta} + \frac{\partial M_{\text{ann-z}}}{\partial \beta} \right) \left( \frac{l_f}{l_K} - \frac{l}{mV^2} \right) K_f
\]

(2)

Summary/Conclusions

If the Summary/Conclusions section is not wanted, delete this heading and text.

References

1. SAE uses the Chicago Manual of Style in formatting references. In the text of the paper the citations are numerically identified using square brackets [1]. Up to four authors should be listed; more than four, et al. should be used after the fourth author is listed. Refer to the SAE Technical Paper Style Guide for formatting of different types of references. Apply the List-Ordered-Numeric style tag to format references. Below are some examples.


Contact Information

Contact details for the main author should be included here. Details may include mailing address, email address, and/or telephone number (whichever is deemed appropriate).

Acknowledgments

If the Acknowledgments section is not wanted, delete this heading and text.

Definitions/Abbreviations

SA

sample abbreviations

UBT

Use borderless table \( \leq 3.5 \) inches wide.

test vector

Don’t capitalize term unless an acronym or proper noun.
Appendix

The Appendix is one-column. If you have an appendix in your document, you will need to insert a continuous page break and set the columns to one. If you do not have an appendix in your document, this paragraph can be ignored and the heading and section break deleted.